

**READ TO ALL:** For the next few questions (**IF PHONE:** I would like you to think /**IF WEB:** please think) about Black or African American people in our country today.

Q33. Thinking about the future of Black people in the U.S., do you think the current protest movement and fight for racial equality will lead to meaningful change that will improve the lives of Black people, or not?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	White
Yes, will lead to meaningful change	45	57	56	40
No, will not	48	38	39	53
Don't know	6	4	5	7
Refused	1	*	1	*
Web Blank	*	*	-	-
	<i>n=1,769</i>	<i>n=777</i>	<i>n=201</i>	<i>n=687</i>

Q38. Here are things that some people say are obstacles to Black people achieving equal outcomes with White people in the U.S. today. For each, please indicate if you think it is a major obstacle, a minor obstacle, or not an obstacle. First, (INSERT ITEM), do you think this a major obstacle, a minor obstacle, or not an obstacle to Black people achieving equal outcomes with White people in the U.S. today? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? IF NECESSARY: Do you think this a major obstacle, a minor obstacle, or not an obstacle to Black people achieving equal outcomes with White people in the U.S. today? (scramble a-g)

	Obstacle (NET)	Major obstacle	Minor obstacle	Not an obstacle	Don't know/ Refused/ Blank	
<b>a. Historic gaps in wealth between Black people and White people</b>						
Total	74	49	25	22	4	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	89	76	13	10	1	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	77	51	27	19	3	<i>n</i> =201
White	72	44	28	24	4	<i>n</i> =687
<b>b. Unconscious bias – that is, White people discriminating against Black people without realizing they are doing it</b>						
Total	82	52	31	15	2	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	91	71	20	7	2	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	86	63	23	13	1	<i>n</i> =201
White	80	45	35	18	2	<i>n</i> =687
<b>c. Individual acts of racism and discrimination</b>						
Total	84	54	30	13	3	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	94	73	20	5	2	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	86	67	19	12	2	<i>n</i> =201
White	82	46	36	15	3	<i>n</i> =687
<b>d. Structural or systemic racism – that is, a system of established policies and practices that disadvantage Black people</b>						
Total	72	50	22	24	4	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	90	79	11	8	2	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	81	57	24	18	1	<i>n</i> =201
White	68	43	24	28	5	<i>n</i> =687
<b>e. Limited access to quality education</b>						
Total	72	47	25	26	3	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	87	66	21	11	2	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	78	51	27	19	3	<i>n</i> =201
White	67	42	26	30	2	<i>n</i> =687
<b>f. Limited opportunities for career advancement</b>						
Total	70	43	27	28	2	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	88	70	18	10	2	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	72	49	24	24	3	<i>n</i> =201
White	66	36	30	32	2	<i>n</i> =687
<b>g. Limited access to quality housing</b>						
Total	73	46	27	23	3	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	88	69	20	9	3	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	75	48	27	24	2	<i>n</i> =201
White	70	41	30	27	3	<i>n</i> =687

Q40. Thinking about your own life, do you feel that each of the following has been an obstacle in your own life [IF IDENT1=1,2; or not? First/How about, (INSERT ITEM)?] IF NECESSARY: Has this been an obstacle, in your own life, or not?

*Based on total Black adults*

	Yes, an obstacle	Not an obstacle	Don't know	Refused	Web Blank	
a. Historic gaps in wealth between Black people and White people						
Black	63	35	1	*	*	n=777
b. Unconscious bias – that is, White people discriminating against Black people without realizing they are doing it						
Black	71	28	*	1	*	n=777
c. Individual acts of racism and discrimination						
Black	65	34	*	*	*	n=777
d. Structural or systemic racism – that is, a system of established policies and practices that disadvantage Black people						
Black	65	34	1	*	*	n=777
e. Limited access to quality education						
Black	41	57	*	*	1	n=777
f. Limited opportunities for career advancement						
Black	57	42	*	*	*	n=777
g. Limited access to quality housing						
Black	44	56	-	*	*	n=777

Q43. On average, Black people in the U.S. have worse health outcomes compared to White people. Do you think each of the following is a major reason, minor reason, or not a reason for this difference? First/Next, (INSERT ITEM)? IF NECESSARY: Is this a major reason, minor reason, or not a reason why Black people in the U.S. have worse health outcomes on average compared to White people? (scramble a-e)

	A Reason (NET)	Major reason	Minor reason	Not a reason	Don't know	Refused	Web Blank	
a. Doctors do not provide the same level of care to Black people as they do to White people								
Total	59	32	27	36	4	1	*	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	83	54	29	16	1	*	*	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	70	42	27	27	3	*	1	<i>n</i> =201
White	53	26	27	42	4	*	*	<i>n</i> =687
b. Black people are more likely to be exposed to pollution and environmental toxins in the places where they live								
Total	74	45	29	22	4	1	*	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	89	70	19	10	1	*	*	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	71	51	20	23	4	1	*	<i>n</i> =201
White	73	40	33	23	3	1	*	<i>n</i> =687
c. Black people are less likely to have access to health care and insurance								
Total	74	53	22	23	2	1	*	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	88	72	16	10	1	*	*	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	83	58	24	15	2	1	-	<i>n</i> =201
White	70	49	22	27	1	1	*	<i>n</i> =687
d. Black people are less likely to engage in healthy behaviors like exercise and healthy eating								
Total	60	27	33	36	3	1	*	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	71	38	33	28	1	*	*	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	64	33	31	34	1	*	*	<i>n</i> =201
White	58	24	34	38	3	1	*	<i>n</i> =687
e. Black people are genetically less healthy than White people								
Total	39	16	23	56	4	1	*	<i>n</i> =1,769
Black	50	26	24	47	2	1	*	<i>n</i> =777
Hispanic	45	24	21	51	4	*	-	<i>n</i> =201
White	37	14	23	59	3	1	*	<i>n</i> =687

Q46. As you may know, people of color in the U.S. are more likely than White people to get sick and die from coronavirus. Do you think the federal government would be taking stronger action to fight the pandemic if White people were getting sick and dying at higher rates than people of color, or do you think the federal government's response would be the same?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	White
The federal government would be taking stronger action to fight the pandemic	34	66	42	25
The federal government's response would be the same	60	32	47	72
The federal government would be taking less action if White people were getting sick more than Black people (Vol.)	1	*	1	1
Don't know	4	2	9	2
Refused	1	*	*	*
Web Blank	*	*	*	-
	<i>n=1,769</i>	<i>n=777</i>	<i>n=201</i>	<i>n=687</i>